Are you ready for loT to change our buildings?







Pook-Ping "Ping" Yao CEO, Optigo Networks Inc. Vancouver, BC, Canada



Agenda

- Why the Internet of Things in Buildings?
- IoT: The 4th Industrial Revolution
- Reshaping Commercial Real Estate
- How Does IoT Affect Us? IT and OT in Smart Buildings
- Cybersecurity and IoT

Why the Internet of Things in Buildings?



Lifetime Cost of Buildings

Maintenance 40%

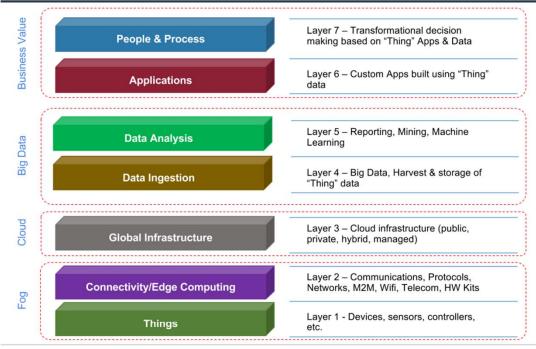
Energy 40%

Construction 20%

IoT: The 4th Industrial Revolution



7 Layers of the Internet of Things (IoT)



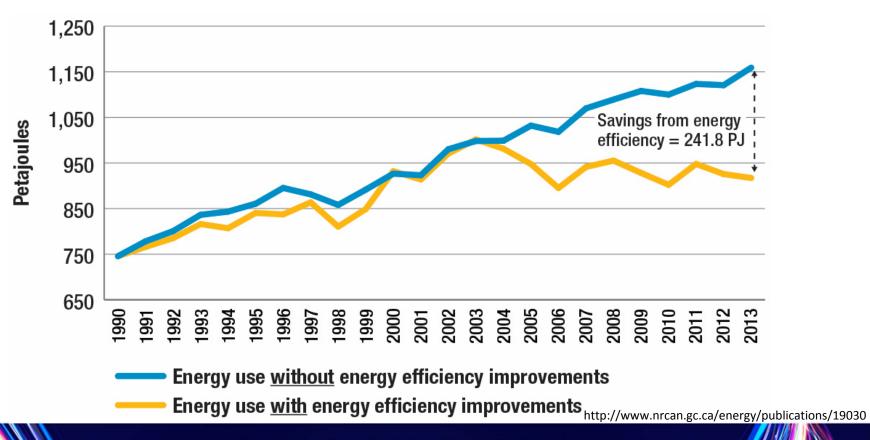
© 2016 Cloud Technology Partners, Inc.

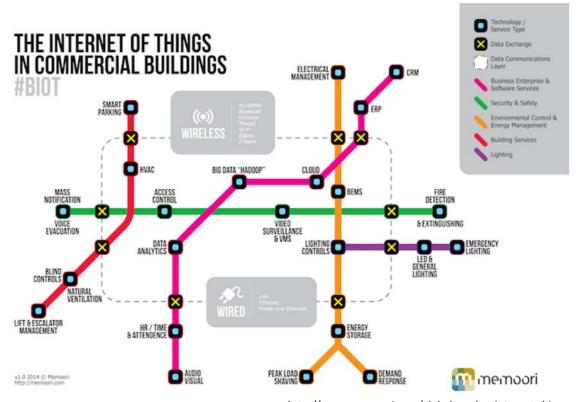
Connected "Things" Forecast:

6.4 Billion in 201621 Billion in 2020

https://www.cnbc.com/2016/02/01/an-internet-of-things-that-will-number-ten-billions.html

Reshaping Commercial Real Estate





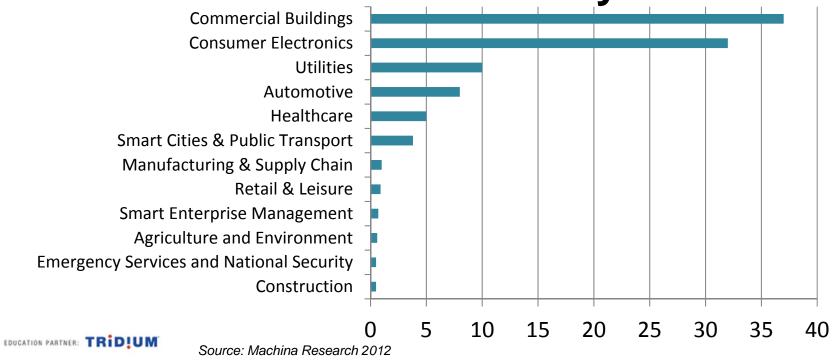
http://www.memoori.com/global-market-internet-things-smart-buildings-will-rise-85bn-2020/

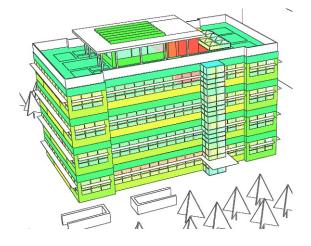
"Global Market for the Internet of Things in Smart Buildings will rise to over \$85 Billion by 2020"

- Memoori

http://www.memoori.com/global-market-internet-things-smart-buildings-will-rise-85bn-2020/

Connected Devices by 2022

























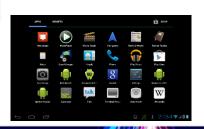














How Does IoT Affect Us? IT and OT in Smart Buildings



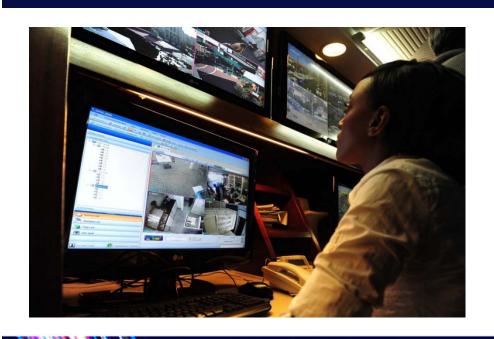
New skills:

- IP Networking
- General IT
- Software coding
- Vendor Management
- Industry Specialization
- Privacy & Security

http://maxpixel.freegreatpicture.com/Building-Employee-Builder-Worker-Professional-2762236 https://www.flickr.com/photos/dfataustralianaid/10729848585

Information Technology

Operational Technology





	Service	Bandwidth	Device Churn	Internet?	Traffic Pattern
ОТ	Surveillance/CCTV	Significant	Replace-on-fail	Typically No	Planned
	Access Control	Very Low	None	No	Predictable
	Lighting	Very Low	Replace-on-fail	No	Predictable
	Elevator	Very Low	None	No	Predictable
	HVAC	Very Low	None	No	Predictable
	Power Metering	Low	None	Single destination	Predictable
ΙΤ	Email	Variable	High	Yes	Sporadic
	File Sharing	Variable	High	Yes	Sporadic
	Video Conference	High/Variable	Medium	Yes	On / Off
	Enterprise Apps	Low/Medium	Medium	Varies	Sporadic

Cybersecurity and IoT

"Cybersecurity Market Reaches \$75 Billion in 2015; Expected to Reach \$170 Billion by 2020"

http://www.forbes.com/sites/stevemorgan/2015/12/20/cybersecurity%E2%80%8B-%E2%80%8Bmarket-reaches-75-billion-in-2015%E2%80%8B%E2%80%8B-%E2%80%8Bexpected-to-reach-170-billion-by-2020/#35bcbe692191

Figure 8.

Number of breaches per threat action category over time

Hacking

Malware

400

Physical

Misuse

Error

2004
2004
2005
2006
2007
2008
2009
2010
2010
2011
2012
2013

http://resources.infosecinstitute.com/2013-data-breaches-need-know/

2018 BICSI WINTER
CONFERENCE & EXHIBITION
Orlando, FL | February 4-8

VERIZON 2014 DATA BREACHINVESTIGATIONS REPORT

Smart Buildings

A Back Door for Hackers?

Connected Building Systems Fly under the Cybersecurity Radar, Creating "Shadow IoT"



NATIONAL VULNERABILITY DATABASE



General

Vulnerabilities +

Vulnerability Metrics

Products

Configurations (CCE)

Contact Us

Other Sites

Search











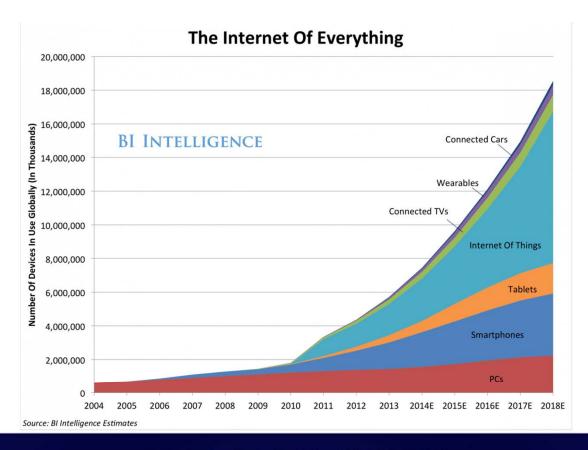
Vulnerability Visualizations

- The NVD is the U.S. government repository of standards based vulnerability management data represented using the Security Content
- Automation Protocol (SCAP). This data enables automation of vulnerability management, security measurement, and compliance. The NVD
 includes databases of security checklist references, security-related software flaws, misconfigurations, product names, and impact metrics.

ast 20 Scored Vulnerability IDs & Summaries	CVSS Severity
CVE-2017-16753 — An Improper Input Validation issue was discovered in Advantech WebAccess	V3: 7.5 HIGH
versions prior to 8.3. WebAccess allows some inputs that may cause the program to crash.	V2: 5.0 MEDIUM
Published: January 05, 2018; 03:29:00 AM -05:00	
CVE-2017-16720 — A Path Traversal issue was discovered in WebAccess versions prior to 8.3. An	V3: 7.5 HIGH
attacker has access to files within the directory structure of the target device.	V2: 5.0 MEDIUM
Published: January 05, 2018; 03:29:00 AM -05:00	
CVE-2017-16716 — A SQL Injection issue was discovered in WebAccess versions prior to 8.3.	V3: 9.8 CRITICAL
WebAccess does not properly sanitize its inputs for SQL commands.	V2: 7.5 HIGH
Published: January 05, 2018; 03:29:00 AM -05:00	
CVE-2018-5220 — In K7 Antivirus 15.1.0306, the driver file (K7Sentry.sys) allows local users to cause a	V3: 7.8 HIGH
denial of service (RSOD) or possibly have unspecified other impact because of not validating input	V2: 6.1 MEDIUM

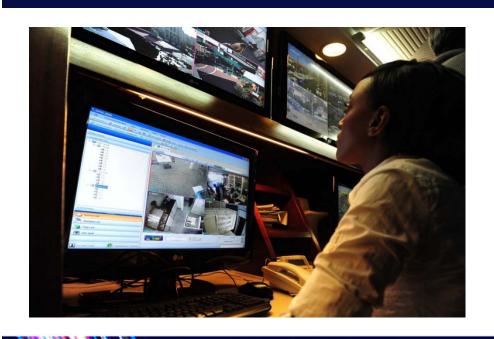
https://nvd.nist.gov/

Summary



Information Technology

Operational Technology





Smart Buildings

A Back Door for Hackers?

Connected Building Systems Fly under the Cybersecurity Radar, Creating "Shadow IoT"



Lifetime Cost of Buildings

Maintenance 40%

Energy 40%

Construction 20%

Building IoT to improve:

- Tenant happiness
- Energy efficiency
- Maintenance costs
- Security

Thank you.

